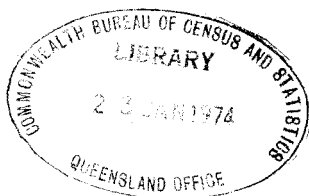


CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1971
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA



BULLETIN 4.
BIRTHPLACE

PART 6. TASMANIA

Prepared under instructions from the Honourable the Treasurer by

J. P. O'NEILL
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

PREFACE

Final results from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins covering single and cross-classified characteristics of population and dwellings.

It should be recognised that in processing census data for 13 million persons and 4.5 million households there are innumerable possibilities for error. As in other areas of statistics, much of the effort of statisticians is directed to devising procedures which prevent most errors from occurring or which detect and eliminate those which do occur. Despite such efforts, it is impracticable to eliminate every inaccuracy but special steps such as editing and quality control procedures are taken to measure and control the level of such inaccuracy. Thus while some minor errors and discrepancies may be evident in the final results, it is unlikely that they would have any practical significance in the interpretation of the Census data.

A large number of tabulations are being produced for the 1971 Census which, because of their size and complexity, will not be published. In some cases, classifications of characteristics will be available at a finer level than those published in the Bulletins. A complete list of the tabulations produced (published and unpublished) and the levels of classification available will be published in the Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations (Bulletin 14). For information on the more detailed classifications and the availability of unpublished tabulations please contact the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics in each State capital city or in Canberra.

J. P. O'NEILL
Commonwealth Statistician

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600 December 1972

CONTENTS

<i>Table</i>		<i>Page</i>
	Introduction	vii
	Facsimile 1971 Census Schedule	ix
	Explanatory Notes	xiii
1.	Birthplace by age by marital status, 1971	1
2.	Birthplace by nationality, 1971	4
3.	Birthplace: percentage distribution by nationality, 1971	5
4.	Birthplace by period of residence: overseas-born population, 1971	6
5.	Birthplace by highest level of qualification obtained: population 15 years of age and over, 1971	6
6.	Birthplace by occupation: employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	7
7.	Birthplace by occupational status: population 15 years of age and over, 1971	7
8.	Birthplace by industry: employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	8
9.	Birthplace by highest level of schooling attended, 1971	8
	List of 1971 Census of Population and Housing publications issued by the Bureau of Census and Statistics	11

INTRODUCTION

Publications

The publication programme for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing comprises a series of 14 Bulletins; the title and content of each are as follows :

Bulletin 1. *Summary of Population*

Single characteristics : age, marital status, birthplace, period of residence, nationality, usual major activity, 1966 residence, religion, level of schooling, educational institution, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 2. *Summary of Dwellings*

Class of dwelling cross-classified by : number of rooms, number of bedrooms, nature of occupancy, electricity and gas, bathroom and kitchen facilities, sewage disposal, inmates by number of rooms, inmates by number of bedrooms.

Bulletin 3. *Demographic Characteristics*

Age and marital status cross-classified by : usual major activity, employment status, birthplace of parents, birthplace, nationality.

Bulletin 4. *Birthplace*

Country of birth cross-classified by : age, marital status, nationality, period of residence, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 5. *The Labour Force*

Employment status cross-classified by age and marital status. Occupation cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications. Industry cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications.

Bulletin 6. *Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres*

Bulletin 7. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas*

Single characteristics : age, religion, marital status, nationality, birthplace, period of residence, 1966 residence, usual residence, usual major activity, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, industry, occupation, class of dwelling, rent, reason unoccupied, number of rooms and bedrooms, nature of occupancy, facilities, sewage disposal, motor vehicles, material of outer walls.

Bulletin 8. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions*

The topics in this Bulletin are identical to those in Bulletin 7.

Bulletin 9. *The Aboriginal Population*

Characteristics of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population.

Bulletin 10. *Families and Households*

Bulletin 11. *Fertility*

Bulletin 12. *Geographic Distribution*

Bulletin 13. *Maps*

Each State, showing Local Government Areas and Statistical Divisions plus maps of principal urban centres.

Bulletin 14. *Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations*

Index of all tabulations, published and unpublished, produced from the 1971 Census.

Bulletins 1-6 consist of a series of separate parts for each State and Territory and one for Australia. In Bulletin 6 the Northern Territory part is combined with that of the Australian Capital Territory. There is no Australian part to Bulletin 7 and Bulletins 8-14 consist only of one part.

Each publication can be identified by a number and colour code system as follows :

<i>Bulletin Number</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Cover Colour</i>
1	Summary of Population	Yellow Green
2	Summary of Dwellings	Light Brown
3	Demographic Characteristics	Pink
4	Birthplace	Light Purple
5	The Labour Force	Light Blue
6	Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres	Light Green
7	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings — Local Government Areas	Grey
8	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings — Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	Dark Grey
9	The Aboriginal Population	Dark Green
10	Families and Households	Dark Purple
11	Fertility	Dark Brown
12	Geographic Distribution	Dark Blue
13	Maps	Olive Green
14	Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations	Dark Red

<i>Geographic Area</i>	<i>Part Number</i>	<i>Horizontal Band Colour</i>
New South Wales	1	Blue
Victoria	2	Orange
Queensland	3	Maroon
South Australia	4	Red
Western Australia	5	Black
Tasmania	6	Green
Northern Territory	7	Brown
Australian Capital Territory	8	Purple
Australia	9	Gold

As an illustration of the colour code system, all 'Summary of Dwellings' bulletins have light brown covers with a horizontal band varying in colour according to the State.

Coverage

In conformity with the 1967 repeal of Section 127 of the Constitution, 1971 Census statistics include Aborigines. In order to provide comparability between the 1971 and 1966 Censuses, tables showing 1966 data have been amended to include Aborigines or their dwellings and therefore differ from the 1966 tables previously published.

Persons with diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are excluded from the Census. Dwellings occupied by persons with diplomatic immunity are also excluded.

(NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.)

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State	TAS.
Div.	01
S. Div.	
C.D.	
Rec. No.	

Any Census Officer or occupier of a dwelling disclosing any particular information in this form is liable to a penalty of \$100.

A FEW FACTS ABOUT THE CENSUS

At the Census everybody in Australia contributes to Australia's knowledge about itself

YOUR FORM IS ABSOLUTELY CONFIDENTIAL. The LAW prevents anyone but the Commonwealth Statistician and his officers from seeing your return. OTHER PERSONS OR GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS CANNOT see your return for any purpose whatsoever.

THE STATISTICS ARE ESSENTIAL TO PEOPLE WORKING ON SUCH NATIONAL PROBLEMS AS:

- HOUSING NEEDS
- BETTER LIVING STANDARDS
- EDUCATION (SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, ETC.)
- WELFARE OF THE AGED, WIDOWS, ABORIGINES, MIGRANTS, ETC.
- CITY GROWTH, TRAFFIC PROBLEMS, ROADS
- SEWERAGE, WATER AND POWER SUPPLY
- EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- DECENTRALISATION, RURAL DEPOPULATION, LOCATION OF INDUSTRY

MOST CENSUS INFORMATION CANNOT BE OBTAINED IN ANY OTHER WAY. The great value of the Census is that all the information about everybody is obtained at the one time. This means that it can be added together and cross-tabulated to give a very detailed statistical picture of AUSTRALIA at a single point in time. Without you the picture would be incomplete.

THE STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE TO YOU. All the statistical tables which are compiled from the Census serve important Governmental purposes, but they are also available to private individuals, the business community and researchers.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING AUSTRALIA

30 June 1971

HOUSEHOLDER'S SCHEDULE

Under the provisions of the *Census and Statistics Act 1905-1966* you are required to fill in this form to the best of your knowledge and belief. However, there is no penalty for omitting information on a person's religious denomination.

The information supplied in this form is **CONFIDENTIAL**. The Act provides that it cannot be seen by any persons other than officers of the Bureau of Census and Statistics. It will be used only for obtaining totals for statistical purposes.

The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on **THURSDAY 1 JULY** or as soon as possible after that day.

I certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief this form has been correctly filled in.

• Signature of Householder Date
 Street, etc.
 City, town or village

Signature of Collector

Bureau of Census and Statistics

For Census Collector's use only

If this dwelling is unoccupied indicate—

1. The type of dwelling—
 (Refer to sketches and descriptions on page 2)
 - 1 Separate house
 - 2 Semi-detached house
 - 3 Attached house
 - 4 Terrace or row house
 - 5 Villa flat or cottage unit
 - 6 Self-contained flat
 - 7 Non self-contained flat
 - 8 Caravan, houseboat
 - 9 Other (describe)
 - 10 X Other (describe)
2. The reason for being unoccupied—
 - 1 For sale
 - 2 To let (other than holiday home)
 - 3 Newly completed and awaiting occupancy
 - 4 Vacant for repairs or alterations
 - 5 Holiday home
 - 6 Condemned or demolition
 - 7 Usual residents temporarily absent
 - 8 Other (describe)

List in Column 1 all persons (including visitors) who spent the night of **Wednesday 30 June** in this household (or returned on **Thursday 1 July** without having been counted elsewhere), and then fill in Columns 2 to 6 for each person.

HOW TO FILL IN THIS FORM

After you have read the instructions:

- **Step 1:** Lift this flap and fill in page 1 for all persons who spent the night of Wednesday 30 June in this household.
- **Step 2:** Give particulars of this dwelling on pages 2 and 3.
- **Step 3:** Complete a double page of personal particulars for each person listed on page 1.
- **Step 4:** Sign the form on the front page.

INSTRUCTIONS

- FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD.**
A household is a domestic group living and eating together. A person living alone is also a household.
- IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN EXTRA FORMS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.**
- THIS BOOKLET HAS PAGES FOR 8 PERSONS. IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 8 PERSONS IN THE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN PERSONAL SLIPS FOR THESE EXTRA PERSONS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.**
- IF ANY PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD, SUCH AS A VISITOR OR BOARDER, PREFERENCES TO FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM TO MAINTAIN PRIVACY, ASK THE COLLECTOR FOR A 'PERSONAL SLIP' AND AN ENVELOPE. The Personal Slip should be filled in and sealed in the envelope by the person concerned, for delivery by you unopened to the Census Collector with this schedule.**
- FOR ANY PERSON WHO COMPLETES A PERSONAL SLIP, ENTER ON PAGE 1 OF THIS SCHEDULE THE NAME, RELATIONSHIP AND SEX OF THE PERSON AND WRITE 'P.S.' IN THE AGE COLUMN.**
- Not all questions have to be answered by everybody. Read each question carefully, give your answer, then follow the directions to the next question which applies. Most questions can be answered simply by placing a tick in the appropriate box, e.g.**
Yes No
- If you do not know the exact answer to a question, give the best estimate you can.**
- Please use ink or ball point pen.**
- The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.**
- If you need any help with this form, telephone the Divisional Returning Officer for your Commonwealth Electoral Division, or ask the Census Collector when he returns.**

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	Column 4	Column 5	Column 6
First Name and Surname List LAST any persons in this household who have completed Personal Slips (See instruction 3 on page 1) For unnamed baby write 'BABY' and surname.	Relationship to head of household For example: head wife daughter son grandchild visitor boarder co-tenant etc.	Sex Male Female	Age (In years and completed months) Years: Mths	Present Marital Status Never married Now married Married but permanently separated Divorced Widowed Married but permanently separated	Is this person a usual resident of this dwelling? NOTE A 'usual' resident is any person who has lived here for the last 6 months, or who will be spending 6 months or more during 1971 in this dwelling. OR any person who is living here but has no usual place of residence.
1 First name Surname		Male Female		Never married Now married Married but permanently separated Divorced Widowed	Yes No → Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
2 First name Surname		Male Female		Never married Now married Married but permanently separated Divorced Widowed	Yes No → Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
3 First name Surname		Male Female		Never married Now married Married but permanently separated Divorced Widowed	Yes No → Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
4 First name Surname		Male Female		Never married Now married Married but permanently separated Divorced Widowed	Yes No → Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
5 First name Surname		Male Female		Never married Now married Married but permanently separated Divorced Widowed	Yes No → Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
6 First name Surname		Male Female		Never married Now married Married but permanently separated Divorced Widowed	Yes No → Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
7 First name Surname		Male Female		Never married Now married Married but permanently separated Divorced Widowed	Yes No → Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
8 First name Surname		Male Female		Never married Now married Married but permanently separated Divorced Widowed	Yes No → Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence

For Census Collector's use only

Total persons in household i.e. listed in Column 1 and on any extra Personal Slips issued.	Males	Females	Persons
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PARTICULARS OF THIS DWELLING

These questions should preferably be answered by the Head of the Household. The dwelling for which particulars are sought is the house, flat, or other premises occupied solely by your household on 30 June 1971.

D1. Tick the box opposite the description which best describes your dwelling. The sketches and comments will help you decide which box to tick. (Tick one box only.)

Sketch	Description	Dwelling type
	Generally a structure containing only one dwelling on its own block of land, separated by open space from other dwellings. However, if the house has only one flat attached to or incorporated in it, tick this box, if you occupy the main part of the structure.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Separate House
	One of a set of two houses (single or double storey) joined together and separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	2 <input type="checkbox"/> Semi-detached House
	A house attached to business premises separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Attached House
	One of a set of houses (single or double storey) in a row of 3 or more separated only by walls extending from foundation to ceiling. (Exclude Villa or Cottage Units—see below).	4 <input type="checkbox"/> Terrace or Row House
	One of a group (three or more) of single or double storey houses separate or joined together in sets of 2 or more all occupying a common block of land.	5 <input type="checkbox"/> Villa Flat or Cottage Unit
	(a) One of a block of rental or own-your-own flats or home units. (b) A self-contained flat, in or attached to a house. (Tick this box if you live in the flat) (c) A pair of self-contained flats or home units. (d) A flat in or above business premises. (e) A self-contained flat situated on the same block of land as a house, but not attached to the house.	6 <input type="checkbox"/> Self-contained Flat or Home Unit (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.) How many Flats or Home Units are there in this building?
	A non-self-contained part of a house, flat or other premises (including room or rooms).	7 <input type="checkbox"/> Non-self-contained Flat (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.)
	Shed, tent, garage, etc. occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	8 <input type="checkbox"/> Improvised Home
	Mobile unit occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	9 <input type="checkbox"/> Caravan, Houseboat, etc.
		X <input type="checkbox"/> Other—describe

PARTICULARS OF DWELLING

D2.(a) Was this dwelling built after 30 June 1966? Yes No → Go to question D3

(b) In what year was this dwelling built?

1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>

D3. What is the material of the outer walls of this building? If more than one, give main material. (Tick one box only)

0	Brick	4	Timber
1	Brick veneer	5	Metal
2	Stone	6	Fibro-cement
3	Concrete	7	Other (please describe)

D4. How many rooms are there in your dwelling?

- Do not count bathrooms, toilets, pantries, laundries, storerooms, halls, or rooms used only for business purposes.
- Count permanently enclosed sleep-outs.
- Count a combined-purpose room, such as a living-dining, or a kitchen-dining room as one room.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	or more
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

A room shared with another household should be counted only by the principal householder.

D5. How many bedrooms are there in your dwelling? Include also permanently enclosed sleep-out. If one-room apartment or bed-sitting room, tick 'none'.

None	1	2	3	4	5	or more
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

D6. Does your household have the use of a bathroom? (Tick one box only)

Yes, for this household only

Yes, but used also by another household

No

D7. Does your household have the use of a kitchen? (Tick one box only)

Yes, for this household only

Yes, but used also by another household

No

D8. What is the method of sewage disposal for this dwelling?

1	Flush toilet connected to public sewer
2	Flush toilet connected to individual system, e.g. septic tank
3	Sanitary pan collection
4	Other

D9. Does your household have the following facilities? (Tick one box for each line)

Electricity—	Yes	No
(i) Mains	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	0 <input type="checkbox"/>
(ii) Home generated	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	0 <input type="checkbox"/>
Gas—	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	0 <input type="checkbox"/>
(i) Mains	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	0 <input type="checkbox"/>
(ii) Bottled or L.P.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	0 <input type="checkbox"/>
Television set	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	0 <input type="checkbox"/>

D10. Is this dwelling owned (or being purchased) by you or any usual member of your household? Yes No → Go to question D12

D11.(a) Do you or any usual member of your household pay rent for this dwelling? Yes No → Go to question D12

(b) To whom is this rent paid?

1	State Housing Department
2	Employer
3	Other landlord

(c) Is this dwelling rented furnished or unfurnished?

1 Furnished 0 Unfurnished

(d) What is the weekly rent? Include the weekly equivalent of any rates payable separately by this household: e.g. sanitation, garbage, water rates (other than excess water), etc.

£ C

D12.(a) Is this dwelling situated on a holding of one acre or more which is used principally for agricultural or pastoral purposes? (i.e. for any type of crop growing, animal or poultry farming)

Yes No → Go to question D13

(b) Is this dwelling less than one mile from the nearest Post Office? Yes No → Go to question D13

(c) What is the name of that Post Office?

D13. Excluding this dwelling, how many dwellings (other than caravans or houseboats) are owned or being purchased by you (or any usual member of this household) in which you or they live sometime during each year (e.g. for holidays)? (Tick one box only)

None	1	2	3	or more
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

D14. How many motor vehicles owned or driven by members of your household were garaged or parked at or near this dwelling for the night of Wednesday 30 June 1971?

- Exclude motor cycles, scooters, tractors.
- Include company vehicles kept at home.

None	1	2	3	4	or more
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

PARTICULARS OF PERSON LISTED

1. Name of person on line 1 of page 1
 First name
 Surname

2. What is this person's usual major activity?
 (Tick one box only)
 1 Working in a job, trade, business or profession
 2 Engaged in home duties
 3 Child not yet attending primary school
 4 Child at primary or secondary school
 5 Full-time student (other than school child)
 6 Other, specify:

3. Was this person born in Australia?
 Give State or Territory of birth,

4. Give the country of birth of—
 (a) this person's father,

5. What is this person's racial origin?
 (If of mixed origin indicate the one to which he considers himself to belong)
 (Tick one box only or give one origin only)
 1 European origin
 2 Aboriginal origin
 3 Torres Strait Islander origin
 4 Other origin (give one only)

6. What is this person's religious denomination?
 (If no religion write 'none')

PERSONS UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE NO MORE QUESTIONS

7. What is the highest level of schooling this person has ever attended?
 Answer for all persons 5 years of age and over.
 • If schooling was completed several years ago, in another state or overseas, give the grade which is most nearly the same.
 • If now attending school, give the present grade.
 (Tick one box only)

Never attended school	Kindergarten	Primary School	Secondary School
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

8. If this person is now a child at school or a full-time or part-time student, print full name and address of school, university, college, etc.
 (If not applicable, write 'N.A.')

Name of school, etc.
 Address
 Fax Office Use Only G T

9. Did this person live at this address in June 1968? (i.e. 5 years ago)
 Yes No Go to instruction following this question

10. Did this person live in a city, town or village in June 1966?
 Yes No
 Give name of that city, town or village
 Give name of city, town or village which was NEAREST
 (If overseas write 'O')

Name of city, town or village
 State, Territory

PERSONS UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE NO MORE QUESTIONS

IF THIS PERSON IS NOT MARRIED AND HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED GO TO QUESTION 12

10. (a) Has this person ever been a widow or widower?
 Yes No

(b) If now widowed, give the length of this widowhood years
 (If less than one year, write 'O')

(c) If since remarried, give length of LAST widowhood years
 (If less than one year, write 'O')

IF THIS PERSON IS A MALE GO TO QUESTION 12

11. (a) How many babies has this person EVER had from all marriages?
 (Include adoptions. Exclude still births)
 Now living Total
 (If none write 'nil')

Is this person AT PRESENT married?
 Yes No Go to question 12

(b) What is the length of this PRESENT marriage?
 years
 (If less than 1 year, write 'O')

(c) How many babies has she had from this PRESENT marriage?
 (Include adoptions. Exclude still births)
 Now living Total

ON LINE 1 OF PAGE 1

12. Is this person now doing a course leading to a trade or other qualification?
 Yes No Go to question 13

Give full name of qualification for which studying
 (e.g. Automotive Engineering Certificate, B.Econ. etc.)

13. Since leaving school has this person obtained a trade or other qualification?
 (e.g. trade or apprenticeship certificate, diploma, degree)
 Yes No Go to question 14

Full name of qualification(s)
 (e.g. Fitter and Turner's Certificate, Diploma in Public Health, B.Eng. (Civil) etc.)

Main field of training or study
 (e.g. brick laying, nursing, carpentry, economics, sociology, physics, electrical engineering, etc.)

Name of training or educational institution(s) at which above qualification was obtained.
 (e.g. Sydney Technical College; University of Melbourne)

14. (a) Did this person have a full or part-time job, or business or farm of any kind last week?
 • Tick 'yes' even if this person was temporarily absent from a job because of sickness, holidays, industrial dispute, etc.
 • Tick 'no' if this person did not have a job or did only unpaid housework.
 Yes No

(b) Did this person do any work at all last week for payment or profit?
 • Tick 'yes' even if this person was working only part-time or helping without pay in a family business.
 • Tick 'no' if this person did not work or did only unpaid housework.
 Yes No

(c) Was this person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the WHOLE of last week?
 Yes No

(d) Did this person look for work last week?
 • Looking for work means being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, or approaching a prospective employer, or placing or answering advertisements, or writing letters of application, or awaiting the results of recent applications.
 Yes, looking for first job
 Yes, but not for first job
 No

15. How many hours per week does this person usually work in the job or jobs held last week?
 Main job hours
 Other job(s) hours
 (If none write 'nil')

IN QUESTIONS 16 TO 18 GIVE DETAILS OF THE JOB (OR MAIN JOB) HELD BY THIS PERSON LAST WEEK.
 (If this person changed jobs last week give details of present job.)

16. In the job held last week, was this person—
 (Tick one box only)
 A wage or salary earner?
 Conducting own business but not employing others?
 Conducting own business and employing others?
 A helper not receiving wages or salary?

17. (a) What is the full trading name of this person's own or employer's business?
 (For government employees give full name of department)

(b) What is the full name of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) in which he works?
 (USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(c) What is the full address of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) or business at which he works?
 (Persons with no fixed place of work last week, e.g. taxi-drivers, airline pilots, etc., write 'N.A.')

Number Street

Suburb or town
 (USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(d) What kind of industry, business or service is carried out at that address?
 (Use two or more words. For example, dairy farming, road construction, grain wholesaling, retail grocery, jewellery repairing, hospital administration, Public Service, etc.)

18. What was this person's occupation (kind of work) last week?
 (Where possible give award or government designation. Otherwise describe as fully as possible using two or more words, e.g. builder's labourer, electrical fitter, retail shop proprietor, shearing contractor, insurance clerk.)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Householder's Schedule

The Householder's Schedule used for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing represents a major departure in design from that used at the 1966 and earlier Censuses. The single large sheet used previously, with provision for a maximum of 8 persons, was replaced by a booklet-type schedule with extensive use of the tick-box type question. In this schedule (a facsimile of which appears on pages ix to xii), the first page (page 1) provided for a list of persons in the dwelling, pages 2 and 3 contained questions relating to the dwelling, while the remaining 16 pages provided for two pages of questions to be completed in respect of each person listed on page 1.

The ordering of the questions was designed to minimise the number of questions to be answered by any one person. For persons under 5 years of age a maximum of 12 questions required an answer and 15 questions applied to those under 15 years of age. Males are not required to answer questions on issue and duration of marriage (Question 11) and only employed persons completed details of hours worked, occupational status, industry and occupation (Questions 15-18).

In the following notes on the individual topics appearing in this bulletin, reference to the specific question in the Householder's Schedule appears in parentheses.

Age (Column 4, page 1 of Schedule)

Before the 1954 Census, cases where age was not given were distributed to specific ages subsequent to tabulation in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, ages were allocated by first establishing the minimum age range within which the correct age most probably lay (as indicated by answers to other questions on the Schedule) and then by selecting an age, within that range, from a table of random ages based on the most currently available data on age distribution.

Marital status (Column 5, page 1 of Schedule)

It will be seen from the wording of the question that the status referred to is that at the time of enumeration regardless of any previous status.

In the very small proportion of cases where the question on marital status was not answered a status was allocated as follows:

Males under 18 years and females under 17 years were allocated to 'never married' unless there was definite evidence to the contrary in other answers on the Schedule. For other persons 'never married' was imputed if Questions 10 and 11 were not answered, 'widowed' if 10(b) was answered, and 'now married' if the answer was 'yes' to the question 'Is this person at present married?' in question 11(a). Otherwise a marital status was selected from a random list according to age, compiled from the most currently available data on the distribution of the population by age and marital status.

Birthplace (Question 3(a), page 4 of Schedule)

Nationality (Question 3(b), page 4 of Schedule)

British nationality includes all persons who, by virtue of the *Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948-1966* (Section 7 and Regulation 5A), are deemed to be British subjects. In a small number of cases persons of British nationality and birthplace have inadvertently been shown as having 'nationality same as birthplace' rather than 'British'.

Period of residence (Question 3(c), page 4 of Schedule)

For the first time in Australian censuses, overseas-born persons were asked whether they were a resident of, or a visitor to, Australia. The number of years on overseas-born person has been resident of Australia has been defined as commencing from the date of *first arrival* as a *resident*.

Qualifications (Question 13, page 5 of Schedule)

For the 1971 Census the qualifications have been classified to five major levels and specific fields within each level. The levels have been determined as follows :

Trade : formal recognition of competency in a skilled manual occupation which is usually obtained through an apprenticeship and satisfactory progress in part-time studies concurrently with practical training (e.g. plumber, fitter, compositor, carpenter, hairdresser).

Technician : a level which requires theoretical knowledge, as well as practical skills, e.g. wool classing or nursing. Certificates issued by technical colleges following periods of 4 or 5 years part-time study after passing intermediate or final secondary school examinations are classified as 'technician'.

Tertiary (Other than university degree): a level relating to qualifications obtained following substantial advanced study beyond matriculation conferred by institutions and professional associations, e.g. Associate of Australian Society of Accountants, Diploma in Business Studies, Teaching Certificate, Diploma of Engineering.

Bachelor degree : usually conferred by a university following a period of at least 3 years full-time study or equivalent part-time study and includes post-graduate diplomas.

Higher degree : conferred by a university in recognition of substantial studies beyond the Bachelor level.

Some qualifications could not be classified to any of the above levels. Most of these relate to short specialised courses in such fields as typewriting and shorthand, farm book-keeping, dressmaking, automotive maintenance.

The labour force and occupational status (Questions 14 and 16, page 5 of Schedule)

The term 'labour force' is used throughout 1971 Census publications in place of 'work force' in conformity with the Bureau's quarterly population survey and with international usage.

The labour force is defined as those persons 15 years of age and over who answered 'Yes' to any of the four parts of Question 14. Thus the labour force comprises those persons who worked, those who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, those who were temporarily laid off without pay for the whole of the reference week *and* those who did not work, did not have a job and were actively looking for work.

Persons helping but not receiving wages or salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week are excluded from the labour force. Bonded trainees (including trainee teachers) and cadets engaged in full-time study at educational institutions are also excluded, even though such institutions were conducted by their employer.

The unemployed members of the labour force are those persons who answered 'No' to Question 14(a) and 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(d) AND those who answered 'Yes' to Question 14(a), 'No' to Question 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(c). Thus the unemployed consist of those persons who did no work during the reference week *and* either looked for work (having no job) or were temporarily laid off from a job.

The approach adopted in the 1971 Census for determining the labour force conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and to the approach used at the 1966 Census.

According to the definition any labour force activity during the previous week, however little, results in the person being counted in the labour force.

Thus many persons whose main activity is not a labour force one (e.g. housewife, full-time student) are drawn into the labour force by virtue of part-time or occasional labour force activity in the previous week. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966 and that they were predominantly females.

On the other hand, the definition excludes persons who may frequently or usually participate in the labour force but who in the previous week happened to have withdrawn from the labour force. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the census of 1966, especially among males.

A similar definition of the labour force is used in the quarterly population sample survey conducted by the Bureau by the method of personal interview. This survey is used to measure changes in the labour force from quarter to quarter in the intercensal period.

Evidence from post-enumeration surveys and pilot tests indicates that the personal interview approach tends to identify a larger number of persons as in the labour force than does the filling in of the census questions on the schedule by the householder and that this tendency has increased between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses.

The above considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons of the total labour force or labour force participation rates are made between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, or between the 1971 Census and the 1971 labour force quarterly estimates.

The relationship between the terms 'occupational status', 'employment status' and 'labour force status' as used in 1971 Census publications is illustrated by the following classifications :

<i>Occupational status</i>	<i>Employment status</i>	<i>Labour force status</i>
1. Employer 2. Self-employed 3. Employee 4. Helper	Employed	In the labour force
5. Looking for first job 6. Other unemployed	Unemployed	
7. Not in the labour force	Not in the labour force	Not in the labour force

Occupation (Question 18, page 5 of Schedule)

Occupation is defined as the type of work performed by an employed person and should not be confused with the type of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person works, e.g. a carpenter employed by a steel-making establishment would have the occupation of 'carpenter' and industry 'steel manufacture'; an electrician working at an oil refinery would have the occupation of 'electrician' but his industry would be that of 'oil refining' (see Industry).

In accordance with the International Standard Classifications of Occupations the structure of the Australian classification used for the 1971 and previous censuses is based primarily on the nature of the work done. The 1971 classification was prepared from the International Standard Classification of Occupations 1958 (revised 1966). The changes in the revised classification were given careful consideration in the preparation of the 1971 Australian classification. A number of new entries have been created to maintain convertibility to the international classification and others created to give more precise codes in certain occupation groups.

The classification of persons to an occupation based upon the replies provided on census schedules can be a most difficult task. This is particularly so in respect of occupations described as 'professional'. This can be simply illustrated by taking the reply 'engineer' which is provided on census schedules by persons ranging from university graduates in engineering to mechanics of various types, locomotive drivers and attendants of stationery engines.

Much of this difficulty can be overcome by studying the answers to the census questions on qualifications held (Question 13), but considerable knowledge of qualifications is needed to use them effectively in coding occupations. Such knowledge could not be conveyed in a simple set of instructions to the coders employed for census processing.

For this reason occupation minor group OA (Architects, engineers and surveyors, professional) has been limited solely to persons holding a university degree. Other persons describing themselves in professional terms but not holding a degree were classified to minor group OK (Draftsmen and technicians NEC).

This is of course too restrictive a definition of many 'professional' occupations and consequently a set of tabulations of the individual occupations in minor group OK cross-classified by tertiary qualifications held (other than university degrees) will be produced as a supplement to all tabulations showing occupation at the minor group level. Information from these supplementary tabulations will be available on request.

Industry (Question 17, page 5 of Schedule)

Industry is defined as the branch of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person is employed.

For the 1971 Census the classification of industry was based on the Preliminary Edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The table overleaf sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition 1969, Volume 1*), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

For the purposes of the population census an 'undefined' category was added, where appropriate, to individual Divisions, Subdivisions and Groups of the classification to facilitate the coding of imprecise or generalised descriptions of industrial activities on the census schedules.

At the 1966 and previous censuses, industry was determined from the respondents's own stated description of the 'kind of industry, business or service' in which he worked. With the adoption of ASIC for the 1971 Census comparability with previous censuses is greatly impaired, not only because of changes in the classification itself but also because in 1971 the industry coding in general was not determined from the stated description. Instead the name and address of the establishment at which the respondent worked (Question 17(a), (b), (c)) in general provided the industry code for employees of that establishment. However, in a number of cases, due to deficient replies concerning name and address of employer or because the establishment had not been pre-coded for industry, recourse still had to be made in coding to the respondent's own description (Question 17(d)) of the industry in which he worked.

Schooling (Question 7, page 4 of Schedule)

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state the highest level of schooling *completed*. For the 1971 Census the question was redesigned to obtain a measure of the highest level *attended*.

Persons no longer at school were requested to mark the grade in the current local system corresponding to the highest grade which they had attended.

Education systems differ between the Australian States and the question on schooling was varied appropriately in Schedules used in different States.

The following table was used to assign grades (or forms) in each State or Territory to an approximately comparable level.

State or Territory	Grade or form reported									
	1 & 2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5 & 6
N.S.W., VIC., A.C.T., TAS.	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
QLD	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
S.A., N.T.	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5 & 6
W.A.	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5 & 6
Level assigned	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Primary school					Secondary school				

The category 'Child not yet attending school' includes children aged 0-4 years and a small number of 5 and 6 year olds who had not commenced schooling. Persons aged 5-15 years who failed to answer the question were allocated a level based on the modal level for the age in each State using the most currently available information on the distribution of the school population by age and level.

NOTE. In these computer-generated tables some abbreviations have been used in order to present the data in the space available. Examples of these are :

NEC not elsewhere classified
REL related
PHYS physical

STAT stationary
PROD production

AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Industry Titles and Codes

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The following table sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition 1969, Volume 1*) and to other statistics classified according to ASIC will be facilitated.

<i>Industry title</i>	<i>Corresponding ASIC Code</i>
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, etc.	A
Mining	B
Manufacturing	C
Electricity, Gas & Water	D
Construction	E
Wholesale and Retail Trade	F
Transport and Storage	G
Communication	H
Finance, Business Services, etc.	I
Public Administration, Defence	J
Community Services	K
Entertainment, Recreation, etc.	L

BIRTHPLACE	MALES								TOTAL	
	0-14	15-19	20-24	AGE GROUPS (IN YEARS)		45-54	55-59	60-64		65 AND+
NEVER MARRIED										
AUSTRALIA	59553	16632	7945	3460	1847	1518	685	538	1052	93230
NEW ZEALAND	145	37	67	34	15	4	6	1	3	312
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	1720	655	479	315	105	111	34	24	54	3497
GERMANY	63	38	84	50	30	14	5	1	5	290
GREECE	22	18	36	46	17	1	1	0	1	142
ITALY	42	48	45	21	21	13	1	0	2	193
MALTA	0	1	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	9
NETHERLANDS	82	115	118	58	10	7	0	2	1	393
POLAND	10	14	9	4	15	45	51	25	7	180
YUGOSLAVIA	31	14	47	84	25	12	7	0	3	223
OTHER EUROPE	75	55	68	69	45	59	17	11	9	408
OTHER COUNTRIES	345	189	295	104	19	13	4	6	4	979
TOTAL	62088	17816	9196	4248	2150	1798	811	608	1141	99856
MARRIED										
AUSTRALIA	0	348	5967	17287	15810	15418	6619	5187	7873	74509
NEW ZEALAND	0	2	29	122	89	81	43	44	44	454
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	0	6	357	1555	1806	1706	627	522	857	7436
GERMANY	0	0	69	185	304	131	37	21	24	771
GREECE	0	0	16	143	144	31	13	8	11	366
ITALY	0	1	23	166	315	133	28	19	13	698
MALTA	0	0	2	10	5	4	2	3	0	26
NETHERLANDS	0	2	106	389	308	254	113	66	40	1278
POLAND	0	0	7	38	71	330	163	59	30	698
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	17	182	150	75	26	10	7	467
OTHER EUROPE	0	0	32	182	372	345	91	66	70	1158
OTHER COUNTRIES	0	0	46	205	215	178	65	60	68	837
TOTAL	0	359	6671	20464	19589	18686	7827	6065	9037	88698
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED										
AUSTRALIA	0	3	130	417	388	433	176	151	276	1974
NEW ZEALAND	0	0	0	5	4	1	0	0	0	10
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	0	0	8	24	29	29	14	8	21	133
GERMANY	0	0	1	5	4	2	0	1	1	14
GREECE	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	1	7
ITALY	0	0	0	4	7	4	1	0	2	18
MALTA	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	3
NETHERLANDS	0	0	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	11
POLAND	0	0	1	0	4	15	7	5	4	36
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	8	5	6	2	1	1	23
OTHER EUROPE	0	0	0	12	17	12	14	7	8	70
OTHER COUNTRIES	0	0	1	4	5	3	0	1	1	15
TOTAL	0	3	142	484	469	510	215	175	316	2314
DIVORCED										
AUSTRALIA	0	0	42	183	295	404	191	124	171	1410
NEW ZEALAND	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	3	3	11
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	0	0	0	13	19	38	10	9	16	105
GERMANY	0	0	0	4	11	5	3	1	1	25
GREECE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
ITALY	0	0	1	1	3	2	1	0	1	9
MALTA	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	4	5	1	2	0	1	13
POLAND	0	0	0	1	1	11	6	4	1	24
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	1	6	2	2	0	2	0	17
OTHER EUROPE	0	0	0	5	13	13	4	7	2	44
OTHER COUNTRIES	0	0	1	3	4	4	1	2	2	17
TOTAL	0	0	45	222	358	482	220	152	199	1678
WIDOWED										
AUSTRALIA	0	1	5	36	121	316	283	362	2313	3437
NEW ZEALAND	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	4	10	19
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	0	0	0	2	4	27	16	43	217	309
GERMANY	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	6	9
GREECE	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	4
ITALY	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	1	4	10
MALTA	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	1	0	5	1	1	6	14
POLAND	0	0	0	0	0	8	4	7	7	26
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	1	9
OTHER EUROPE	0	0	0	1	2	7	6	7	20	43
OTHER COUNTRIES	0	0	0	2	1	3	1	2	6	15
TOTAL	0	1	5	47	133	374	315	429	2592	3896
TOTAL										
AUSTRALIA	59553	16984	14089	21383	18461	18089	7954	6362	11685	174560
NEW ZEALAND	145	39	96	164	111	88	51	52	60	806
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	1720	661	844	1909	1963	1911	701	606	1165	11480
GERMANY	63	38	154	245	349	153	46	24	37	1109
GREECE	22	18	52	192	164	34	14	8	16	520
ITALY	42	49	69	192	347	156	31	20	22	928
MALTA	0	1	5	14	8	7	3	3	0	41
NETHERLANDS	82	117	225	455	325	269	117	70	49	1709
POLAND	10	14	17	43	91	409	231	100	49	964
YUGOSLAVIA	31	14	65	281	187	97	37	15	12	739
OTHER EUROPE	75	55	100	269	449	436	132	98	109	1723
OTHER COUNTRIES	345	189	343	318	244	201	71	71	81	1863
TOTAL	62088	18179	16059	25465	22699	21850	9388	7429	13285	196442

TABLE 1. (CONTINUED). BIRTHPLACE BY AGE BY MARITAL STATUS

BIRTHPLACE	FEMALES									TOTAL
	0-14	15-19	20-24	AGE GROUPS (IN YEARS)		45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND+	
				25-34	35-44					
NEVER MARRIED										
AUSTRALIA	56894	14852	4097	1488	826	940	555	552	1936	82140
NEW ZEALAND	118	19	38	9	5	3	4	5	15	216
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	1606	577	241	133	67	73	33	50	125	2905
GERMANY	52	38	31	13	4	3	1	0	4	146
GREECE	30	9	12	2	1	0	0	0	0	54
ITALY	41	29	11	4	0	1	0	0	0	86
MALTA	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	5
NETHERLANDS	65	93	65	19	3	1	1	1	1	249
POLAND	10	6	6	1	2	3	3	0	0	31
YUGOSLAVIA	16	14	5	1	1	1	0	0	0	38
OTHER EUROPE	72	40	20	7	3	2	3	3	4	154
OTHER COUNTRIES	327	145	114	24	7	5	6	10	18	656
TOTAL	59235	15822	4640	1702	919	1032	606	621	2103	86680
MARRIED										
AUSTRALIA	0	1756	9589	18569	16204	15258	5883	4183	5271	76713
NEW ZEALAND	0	3	53	111	77	70	45	25	35	419
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	0	45	561	1562	1525	1436	502	405	594	6630
GERMANY	0	9	83	145	221	143	41	15	12	669
GREECE	0	6	46	157	76	16	2	7	5	315
ITALY	0	2	41	133	173	63	14	13	3	442
MALTA	0	0	1	6	1	0	2	1	0	11
NETHERLANDS	0	10	151	349	256	221	99	31	27	1144
POLAND	0	0	16	36	102	159	50	19	15	397
YUGOSLAVIA	0	4	20	76	70	37	9	3	2	221
OTHER EUROPE	0	7	45	128	195	206	53	41	38	713
OTHER COUNTRIES	0	5	84	178	173	128	48	30	39	685
TOTAL	0	1847	10690	21450	19073	17737	6748	4773	6041	88359
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED										
AUSTRALIA	0	21	240	537	491	451	189	122	196	2247
NEW ZEALAND	0	0	0	0	3	1	3	0	2	9
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	0	1	17	25	22	32	7	12	23	139
GERMANY	0	0	0	2	3	7	1	1	2	16
GREECE	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	3
ITALY	0	0	2	0	1	2	0	1	1	7
MALTA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	0	1	2	5	3	0	0	0	0	11
POLAND	0	0	1	1	4	6	0	1	1	14
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	4
OTHER EUROPE	0	0	0	2	6	9	2	2	0	21
OTHER COUNTRIES	0	0	0	2	1	2	2	1	5	13
TOTAL	0	23	262	575	536	513	204	141	230	2484
DIVORCED										
AUSTRALIA	0	1	63	274	332	369	175	130	152	1496
NEW ZEALAND	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	0	7
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	0	0	6	18	21	30	11	16	25	127
GERMANY	0	0	0	3	6	3	2	1	1	16
GREECE	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	5
ITALY	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	2
MALTA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	2	2	4	3	2	4	17
POLAND	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	4
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
OTHER EUROPE	0	0	0	5	7	6	3	5	2	28
OTHER COUNTRIES	0	0	0	4	1	9	0	3	2	19
TOTAL	0	1	69	307	375	427	196	161	187	1723
WIDOWED										
AUSTRALIA	0	4	42	186	467	1314	1216	1692	8073	12994
NEW ZEALAND	0	0	0	0	1	7	7	16	62	93
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	0	0	0	3	27	90	101	145	866	1232
GERMANY	0	0	3	1	5	11	4	7	22	53
GREECE	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	10	14
ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	2	9	20
MALTA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	0	0	1	3	0	16	11	6	16	53
POLAND	0	0	0	0	6	12	6	9	13	46
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	1	10	16
OTHER EUROPE	0	0	0	1	3	13	8	20	56	101
OTHER COUNTRIES	0	0	1	1	4	11	12	20	54	103
TOTAL	0	4	47	195	514	1482	1372	1920	9191	14725
TOTAL										
AUSTRALIA	56894	16634	14031	21054	18320	18332	8018	6679	15628	175590
NEW ZEALAND	118	22	91	121	87	82	61	48	114	744
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	1606	623	825	1741	1662	1661	654	628	1633	11033
GERMANY	52	47	117	164	239	167	49	24	41	900
GREECE	30	15	58	160	77	22	3	11	15	391
ITALY	41	31	54	137	176	72	17	16	13	557
MALTA	4	0	1	7	1	0	0	1	0	16
NETHERLANDS	65	104	219	378	264	242	114	40	48	1474
POLAND	10	6	23	38	115	182	59	29	30	492
YUGOSLAVIA	16	18	25	77	76	40	12	5	12	281
OTHER EUROPE	72	47	65	143	214	236	69	71	100	1017
OTHER COUNTRIES	327	150	199	209	186	155	68	64	118	1476
TOTAL	59235	17697	15708	24229	21417	21191	9126	7616	17752	193971

TABLE 8. BIRTHPLACE BY INDUSTRY - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
TASMANIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	BIRTHPLACE							OTHER BORN OVERSEAS	TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	TOTAL
	AUSTRALIA	U.K. EIRE	ITALY	GREECE	GERMANY	YUGOSLAVIA				
	MALES									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	11461	274	15	9	29	11	295	633	12054	
MINING	3540	390	15	7	66	68	289	835	4375	
MANUFACTURING	21141	2096	238	86	275	187	1290	4172	25313	
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	2614	357	41	8	74	18	277	775	3389	
CONSTRUCTION	10232	763	252	37	168	179	871	2270	12562	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	14409	1036	78	239	119	35	636	2113	16522	
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	6302	396	8	6	31	13	163	617	6919	
COMMUNICATION	2181	151	10	2	11	0	88	262	2443	
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	3914	397	5	3	26	7	185	623	4537	
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE.	4216	532	23	6	34	7	199	771	4987	
COMMUNITY SERVICES	4817	1124	26	7	57	16	469	1699	6516	
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	2333	246	42	37	39	28	179	571	2904	
OTHER AND NOT STATED	3291	166	25	18	21	18	147	395	3686	
TOTAL EMPLOYED	90451	7898	778	435	950	587	5088	15736	106187	
	FEMALES									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	1530	65	0	0	13	0	70	148	1678	
MINING	167	17	1	0	2	3	14	37	204	
MANUFACTURING	5264	471	55	19	68	56	286	955	6219	
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	257	20	2	0	2	1	11	36	253	
CONSTRUCTION	365	27	2	0	2	0	19	50	415	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	9388	709	57	97	62	5	276	1206	10594	
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	623	33	2	0	5	1	12	53	676	
COMMUNICATION	742	37	0	0	3	0	12	52	794	
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	2952	224	8	0	25	0	76	333	3285	
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE.	1934	199	1	2	13	1	73	289	2223	
COMMUNITY SERVICES	9236	1247	41	10	107	26	577	2008	11244	
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	4055	305	49	28	54	21	201	658	4713	
OTHER AND NOT STATED	1541	70	6	4	14	4	51	149	1650	
TOTAL EMPLOYED	38054	3424	224	160	370	118	1678	5974	44028	
	PERSONS									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	12991	339	15	9	42	11	365	781	13772	
MINING	3707	407	16	7	68	71	303	872	4579	
MANUFACTURING	26405	2567	293	105	343	243	1576	5127	31532	
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	2871	377	43	8	76	19	288	811	3682	
CONSTRUCTION	13597	790	254	37	178	179	890	2320	12917	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	23797	1745	135	306	181	40	912	3319	27116	
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	6925	429	10	6	36	14	175	670	7555	
COMMUNICATION	2923	188	10	2	14	0	100	314	3237	
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	6866	621	13	3	51	7	261	956	7822	
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE.	6150	701	24	8	47	8	272	1060	7210	
COMMUNITY SERVICES	14053	2371	67	17	164	42	1046	3707	17760	
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	6388	551	91	65	93	49	380	1229	7617	
OTHER AND NOT STATED	4832	236	31	22	35	22	198	544	5376	
TOTAL EMPLOYED	128505	11322	1002	595	1320	705	6766	21710	150215	

TABLE 9. BIRTHPLACE BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING ATTENDED, TASMANIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

HIGHEST LEVEL ATTENDED	CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL			NOT CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL		
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
BIRTHPLACE - AUSTRALIA						
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL				20920	26126	47046
LEVEL 1	16917	9999	23916	455	344	799
LEVEL 2	4251	4058	8309	841	596	1437
LEVEL 3	4326	4057	8383	1925	1651	3576
LEVEL 4	4211	3966	8177	3576	3635	7211
LEVEL 5	4645	3902	7947	21607	24766	46373
LEVEL 6	3999	3810	7809	9266	9915	19181
LEVEL 7	4037	3784	7821	10028	9902	19930
LEVEL 8	3667	3693	7360	22620	23501	46121
LEVEL 9	2682	2614	5296	18057	19699	37756
LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER	1121	972	2093	15757	14298	30055
TOTAL AT SCHOOL	43256	40856	84111			
OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL NOT STATED				779	525	1304
				5473	5777	11250
BIRTHPLACE - UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE						
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL				281	236	517
LEVEL 1	382	356	738	8	8	16
LEVEL 2	152	140	292	15	14	29
LEVEL 3	158	153	311	40	50	90
LEVEL 4	143	161	304	68	94	162
LEVEL 5	150	155	305	797	935	1732
LEVEL 6	159	140	299	396	422	818
LEVEL 7	147	138	285	558	579	1137
LEVEL 8	156	131	287	1017	1076	2093
LEVEL 9	153	115	268	1904	1955	3859
LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER	66	64	130	4336	3647	7983
TOTAL AT SCHOOL	1666	1553	3219			
OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL NOT STATED				8	19	27
				416	445	861
BIRTHPLACE - ITALY						
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL				8	8	16
LEVEL 1	9	5	14	9	13	22
LEVEL 2	4	3	7	26	20	46
LEVEL 3	6	6	12	24	28	52
LEVEL 4	2	4	6	146	113	259
LEVEL 5	3	3	6	196	113	309
LEVEL 6	3	6	9	61	32	93
LEVEL 7	8	5	13	83	32	115
LEVEL 8	5	4	9	90	38	128
LEVEL 9	5	5	10	85	43	128
LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER	3	0	3	113	46	159
TOTAL AT SCHOOL	48	41	89			
OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL NOT STATED				8	15	24
				31	14	45

TABLE 9. (CONTINUED). BIRTHPLACE BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING ATTENDED

HIGHEST LEVEL ATTENDED	CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL			NOT CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL		
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
BIRTHPLACE - GREECE						
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL				7	8	15
LEVEL 1	4	8	12	5	7	12
LEVEL 2	1	3	4	6	13	19
LEVEL 3	3	2	5	22	17	39
LEVEL 4	1	2	3	22	26	48
LEVEL 5	1	4	5	197	167	364
LEVEL 6	5	2	7	23	12	35
LEVEL 7	1	1	2	33	21	54
LEVEL 8	1	0	1	58	26	84
LEVEL 9	2	1	3	42	15	57
LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER	0	0	0	62	26	88
TOTAL AT SCHOOL	19	23	42			
OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL NOT STATED				5	10	15
				19	20	39
BIRTHPLACE - GERMANY						
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL				5	9	14
LEVEL 1	12	9	21	3	0	3
LEVEL 2	7	4	11	0	1	1
LEVEL 3	4	6	10	3	0	3
LEVEL 4	1	4	5	3	2	5
LEVEL 5	5	5	10	54	50	104
LEVEL 6	13	3	16	27	21	48
LEVEL 7	10	7	17	17	172	348
LEVEL 8	10	9	19	151	142	293
LEVEL 9	7	5	12	269	199	468
LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER	0	4	4	311	219	530
TOTAL AT SCHOOL	69	56	125			
OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL NOT STATED				0	0	0
				38	29	67
BIRTHPLACE - YUGOSLAVIA						
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL				6	2	8
LEVEL 1	5	3	8	4	3	7
LEVEL 2	3	2	5	6	4	10
LEVEL 3	1	3	4	37	22	59
LEVEL 4	3	2	5	21	20	41
LEVEL 5	3	1	4	125	56	181
LEVEL 6	5	0	5	45	11	56
LEVEL 7	5	0	5	119	41	160
LEVEL 8	3	4	7	80	18	98
LEVEL 9	3	2	5	99	33	132
LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER	0	1	1	113	42	155
TOTAL AT SCHOOL	31	18	49			
OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL NOT STATED				3	6	9
				50	5	55
BIRTHPLACE - OTHER						
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL				131	119	250
LEVEL 1	122	114	236	20	20	40
LEVEL 2	41	45	86	36	27	63
LEVEL 3	52	50	102	90	52	142
LEVEL 4	62	48	110	74	48	122
LEVEL 5	53	51	104	621	567	1188
LEVEL 6	70	67	137	390	280	670
LEVEL 7	81	66	149	549	466	1015
LEVEL 8	63	50	113	727	557	1284
LEVEL 9	69	58	127	1099	886	1985
LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER	62	49	111	2305	1417	3722
TOTAL AT SCHOOL	675	600	1275			
OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL NOT STATED				26	25	51
				363	155	518
BIRTHPLACE - TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS						
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL				438	382	820
LEVEL 1	534	495	1029	49	51	100
LEVEL 2	238	197	435	89	79	168
LEVEL 3	224	220	444	216	169	385
LEVEL 4	212	221	433	334	303	637
LEVEL 5	215	215	434	1990	1888	3878
LEVEL 6	255	218	473	942	778	1720
LEVEL 7	252	219	471	1518	1311	2829
LEVEL 8	238	198	436	2123	1857	3980
LEVEL 9	239	186	425	3498	3131	6629
LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER	131	118	249	7210	5397	12607
TOTAL AT SCHOOL	2508	2291	4799			
OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL NOT STATED				50	76	126
				917	668	1585
BIRTHPLACE - TOTAL POPULATION						
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL				21358	20508	41866
LEVEL 1	11451	10494	21945	534	395	899
LEVEL 2	4459	4255	8714	930	675	1605
LEVEL 3	4550	4277	8827	2141	1820	3961
LEVEL 4	4423	4137	8560	3910	3938	7848
LEVEL 5	4260	4121	8381	23597	26654	50251
LEVEL 6	4254	4028	8282	10238	10693	20931
LEVEL 7	4289	4063	8292	11546	11213	22759
LEVEL 8	3935	3891	7736	24743	25358	50101
LEVEL 9	2921	2800	5721	21555	22330	44385
LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER	1252	1090	2342	22967	19695	42662
TOTAL AT SCHOOL	45764	43146	88910			
OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL NOT STATED				829	601	1430
				6390	6445	12835

1971 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING PUBLICATIONS

Issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

Information from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing is in two series of publications :

Field Count Statements contain preliminary population figures compiled by field personnel during the taking of the Census and are available free of charge from the Bureau of Census and Statistics in Canberra. These have all been issued and in the list below dates of issue are shown in italics.

No. 1.	Population : States and Territories	<i>October 1971</i>
No. 2.	Population : Principal Urban Centres	<i>April 1972</i>
Population : Local Government Areas and Towns —		
No. 3.	New South Wales	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 4.	Victoria	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 5.	Queensland	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 6.	South Australia	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 7.	Western Australia	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 8.	Tasmania	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 9.	Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory	<i>December 1971</i>
No. 10.	Population : Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	<i>July 1972</i>

Bulletins. Final results of the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins, seven of which consist of separate parts for States and Territories. The titles are given below with the price (where known so far), with freight cost within Australia in brackets. Bulletins 1 to 5 will be issued early in 1973. The remainder will follow during the year.

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Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
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